# Acute Scrotum – When Ultrasound is Enough for the Diagnosis

Carolina Cairrão Padilha\*, Lara Delgado

Department of Radiology, Centro Hospitalar de Lisboa Ocidental, Lisbon, Portugal

## Section 1 - Quiz

#### Case

A 45-year-old male presented in the emergency department with a progressive 5 days of pain, in the right testicle. The examination showed a fever (38°C), an increase of the right testicle volume, and pain through palpation. Ultrasound (US) was performed, and what is your diagnosis? [Figures 1-3].

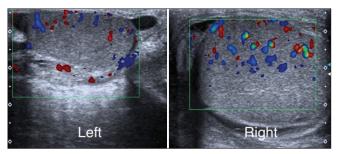
#### **Declaration of patient consent**

The authors certify that they have obtained all appropriate patient consent forms. In the form, the patient has given his consent for his images and other clinical information to be reported in the journal. The patient understands that his name and initials will not be published and due efforts will be made to conceal the identity, but anonymity cannot be guaranteed.

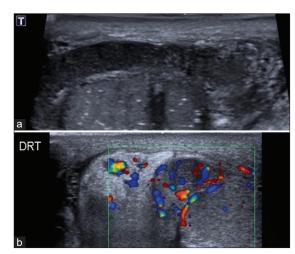


### **Conflicts of interest**

There are no conflicts of interest.







**Figure 1:** Gray-scale ultrasound of the right epididymis (a), and color Doppler (b) of the right epididymal head and spermatic cord, in the longitudinal plane

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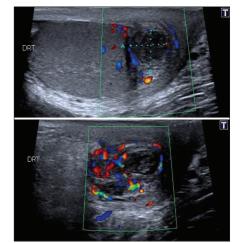


Figure 3: Color Doppler ultrasound in the longitudinal plane of the right epididymal tail

Address for correspondence: Dr. Carolina Cairrão Padilha, Department of Radiology, Centro Hospitalar de Lisboa Ocidental, Hospital São Francisco Xavier, Estrada Forte Do Alto Duque, 1449-005, Lisbon, Portugal. E-mail: carolinacairraopadilha@gmail.com

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